

MERE Research Seminars in Environmental and Resource Economics

## Noise signals value: Trading off marine mammals and seismic survey information

Maarten Punt, PhD University of Southern Denmark Department of Environmental and Business Economics

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## Abstract

This paper explores competition over the ocean as a sound transmission medium between marine 5 mammals and oil exploration activities. Seismic surveying uses underwater sound transmission to increase 6 information regarding the presence or absence of hydrocarbon resources and therefore lowers expected 7 costs of subsequent exploratory drilling and reduces additional search costs. However, this surveying may 8 interfere with marine mammals' use of the medium and reduce fitness amongst these populations by 9 shifting behavior away from optimal feeding, migration, and reproduction patterns. Seasonally ice-covered 10 Arctic waters temporally constrain seismic surveying opportunities, so that spatial planning over the 11 transmission medium's use is required to mitigate environmental damages. We develop a spatially explicit 12 model to examine these tradeoffs on the Western Greenlandic coast. We find that important changes in 13 the surveying plans take place when whales are taken into consideration.

