# Play in Philosophy and Social Thought

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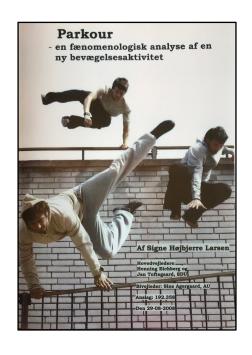
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Henning Eichberg



Write with authority.

Be attentive to the cultural relativism of words, language, and theories.

Keep away from data-knowledge! (Or know your enemies)



The research project: "New forms of Play"

- Three Ph.D.- projects
- A research project about the philosophy, anthropology and phenomenology of play

#### BILAG 2

#### PUBLIKATIONER OG MUNDTLIGE FORMID-LINGER FRA FORSKNINGSPROGRAMMET

Publikationer og mundtlige formidlinger er nedenfor opdelt på de tre forskningsprojekter, som forskningsprogrammet har omfattet:

- 1. Leg under nye former
- Forandringer i den foreningsorganiserede idræt
- 3. Kommunal bevægelsespolitik



#### 1. Leg under nye former

#### LISE SPECHT PETERSEN

#### Artikler og bøger

- Petersen, Lise Specht (2010). Legens fysiske miljø. In: Jens Troelsen (red.): Bevægende rammer. Omgivelsernes betydning for fysisk aktivitet og sundhed. Odense: Syddansk Universitetsforlag.
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   Ph.d. afhandling som blev forsvaret den 5. december 2014 på Syddansk Universitet.
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   Parkourfaciliteter i Danmark. Odense: CISC, Syddansk
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#### Foredrag og oplæg

- 'Ideologies for a good place to play' Or why do playgrounds look like they do?' Oplæg på Child in the City Conference, Zagreb 26.09 - 28.09. 2012.
- "A cultural analytic view on ideologies of play and architectural design for play". Oplæg på Lisabon Sum-

- merschool for the Study of Culture, Lisabon 24.-30. Juni 2013.
- `Legemîljeets diskurser en kulturanalyse,' Oplæg på Temadag i 'Netværket for Leg og Landskaber', Kræftens Bekæmpelse, 1. oktober 2013.
- 'Childrens playing interaction at the playground –
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   Oplæg på Child in the City, the 7th international conference, Odense. 29.sept.- 1. okt. 2014.
- Fantasy Play and Architecture'. Oplæg på konferencen "Philosophy at Play", University of Gloucestershire 8. – 10. Juni, 2015.

#### Interviews

 'Plads til leg'. Artikel i tillæg til Fyns Stiftstidende. Efterår 2011 s. 14-15.

#### SIGNE HØJBJERRE LARSEN

#### Artikler og bøger

- Larsen, Signe Højbjerre (2013). Parkour at skabe steder med kroppen. In: Bo Vestergård Madsen, Jens-Ole Jensen & Signe Højbjerre Larsen (red.): Bevægelse i rum og rammer. (= Forum for idræt 1/2013). Odense: Syddansk Universitetsforlag, 63-76.
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- Larsen, Signe Højbjerre (2015). Parkour. Institutionalisering af en ny bevægelseskultur i Danmark. Syddansk Universitet, IOB, Ph.d.-afhandling. Forsvaret på Syddansk Universitet den 20. marts 2015.

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- Aggerholm, K., Larsen, S.H. (2016). Parkour as acrobatics. An existential phenomenological study of movement in parkour (indsendt til "Qualitative Research in Sport and Exercise")

#### Foredrag, oplæg og interviews

- 'Parkour och stadens transformation'. Oplæg på Arkitekturmässen 2012, Gøteborg, Sverige.
- 'Fra A til B igennem byen, eller hvad?' Oplæg på Leg under nye former, Gerlev Idrætshøjskole og CISC, 2012.
- 'Playing parkour. A playing frame for studying the bodily practice of parkour'. Oplæg på Philosophy at Play, University of Gloucestershire 8.-10.april 2013.



- 'Filling the gaps: Researching parkour as a playing practice'. Oplæg på International Association for the Philosophy of Sport (IAPS) 2013. University of California. Fullerton.
- Walking in the heights. Towards an acrobatic understanding of parkour'. Oplæg på International Association for the Philosophy of Sport (IAPS) 2014 Conference sammen med Kenneth Aggerholm.
- 'Parkour a craftmanship'. Oplæg på Child in the City 2015. 7th international conference, Odense.
- 'Flow i krop og sind: Parkour for alle'. Oplæg på Hearts and Minds festival, Folkeuniversitet i Århus, 2015.
- 'Idræt og leg i byens rum i et historisk og samfundsmæssigt perspektiv'. Oplæg på Folkeuniversitet i Emdrup, 2013.
- Interview om ph.d.projekt i P4 Fyn Morgen, 6 april 2015.
- Indslag om ph.d. projektet i TV-Avisen: Parkour kan dyrkes overalt, 14. april 2015.
- Portræt og forskerprofil i DGI Udspil 5, juni 2015: http://www.e-pages.dk/dgi/1054/
- Interview til artikel om parkour i DGI Udspil 1, januar 2013: http://www.e-pages.dk/dgi/713/.

#### CHRISTIAN ENGELL

#### Foredrag og oplæg

- Deltagelse med mundtligt bidrag ved konferencen " Philosophy at Play" Glouchester.
- Deltagelse med oplæg på Ph.d. kursus: Uses Across Media: Co-creation and co-participation.
- Deltagelse med mundtligt oplæg på konferencen IDC.
   Århus Juni
- September 2014. Deltagelse med mundtligt oplæg på konferencen Child in the city. Odense.: "Future play – What difference does it make, when play takes place with or through digital and intelligent technology" In: Child in the City. 7th international conference, Odense. Abstract Book, 28-29.

#### HENNING EICHBERG

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- Eichberg, H., Lis Engel & Helle Winther (2013) (red.). Tæt på kroppen. Malmö: Idrottsforum. Flere kapitler om leg og om konfigurationsanalyse.
- · Weiß, Otmar & Henning Eichberg (2014). Sport: Schneller,

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  - Petanque, Bocce, Boules. 2: 414-415.
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#### Foredrag og oplæg

- 'Another globality of sport: Towards a differential phenomenology of play and laughter' and 'Development, recognition and bodily democracy: Play and game in Danish-Tanzanian relations.' Two abstracts in: A Social Perspective on Sport, Alternative Globalization and International Development. 3rd International Conference of Taiwan Society of Sport Sociology. Taipei: National Taiwan Sport University, pp. 14-15 and 42. 2012.
- University of Gloucestershire. Conference 'Philosophy at Play'. Lecture: Playing war – playing with fire. About dark games. 9.-10.4. 2013
- 'Play as production production as game? Towards a critical phenomenology of productivity.' Abstract of keynote in: Álvaro Rodríguez Díaz et al. (eds.): Sociology and Sport in face of New Challenges. Abstracts. Cordoba: European Association for Sociology of Sport, 12, 2013.
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- 'Play, game, and sport. An historical-phenomenological critique of sport idealism.' Keynote abstract in:
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versity (NTNU) in Taipei, Taiwan. Keynote: Play, game, and sport. An historical-phenomenological critique of sport idealism. 18.-22.8.

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- 26.10.2015: International conference 'Play the Game':
   'Global sport: reform or revolution?' Aarhus. In the session 'Rethink sports philosophy: Towards a democratic body culture': Play, game, sport and democratic self-determination. Video pâ YouTube: https://www.yout-ube.com/watch?v=wnlt4ziPHX4. Presentation: http://www.playthegame.org/media/4075119/26-10-Monday-1415-Eichberg.pdf
- 20.11.2015: SDU/CISC og Gerlev Legepark: Konference

- om Byens Leg og forskning om leg, på Gerlev Idrætshøjskole. Leg som spørgsmål? Filosofiske eftertanker.
- 23.11.2015: SDU Esbjerg, Master of Social Sciences/ Cultural Sociology, Lecture: Alienation and play.

#### Interviews

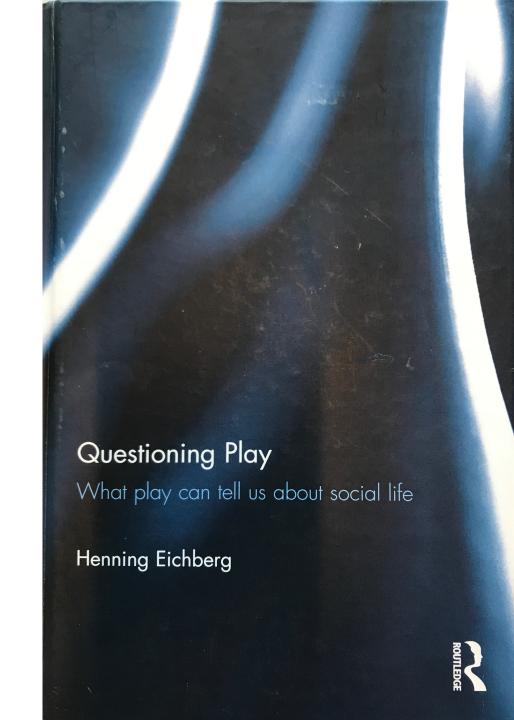
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## Questioning Play 2016

- Playing and questioning as two fundamentally connected forms of human practice.
- Play is a practice of quest and through play we can ask questions about the world, others and our self (Eichberg, 2016).

### Critique from the reviewers:

- Lack of engagement with philosophy
- Lack of clear, universal definitions
- It needs a more standard style of academic writing.



"To sum up: The reviews confirm – just by their opposition – that my studies raise uncomfortable and disconcerting questions, which are placed outside the narrow school philosophy and are controversial. (...) Among others, the book is about paradoxes and contradictions, and especially it questions the definition as academic standard. All this is provoking, indeed, and it should be "

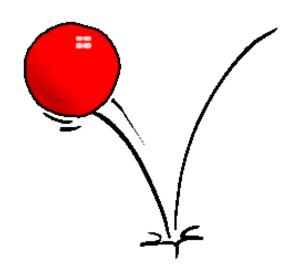
(Henning's response to the peer review)

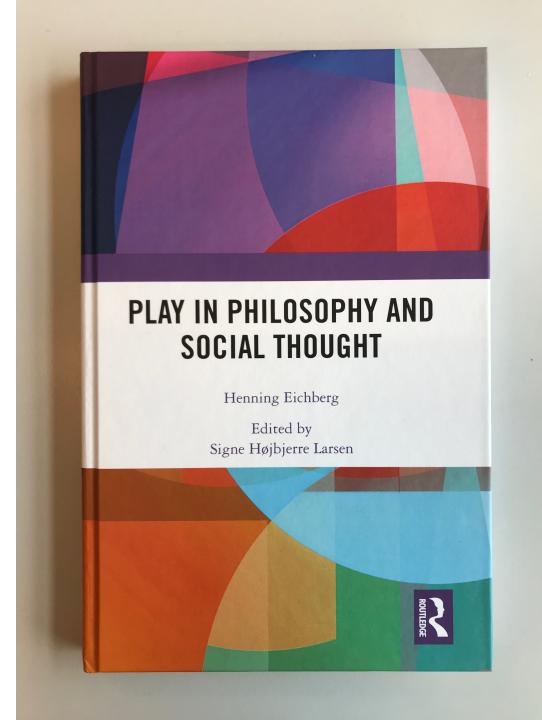
This monograph is not a useful nor important contribution to this subject (...) I do not recommend this for publication.

(a reviewer)

# Play in Philosophy and Social Thought

 What plays us? What makes us play? What happens to us, and what drives us, when we play?





### Structure and content



Introduction: If the game plays the player

Part I: Play and identity

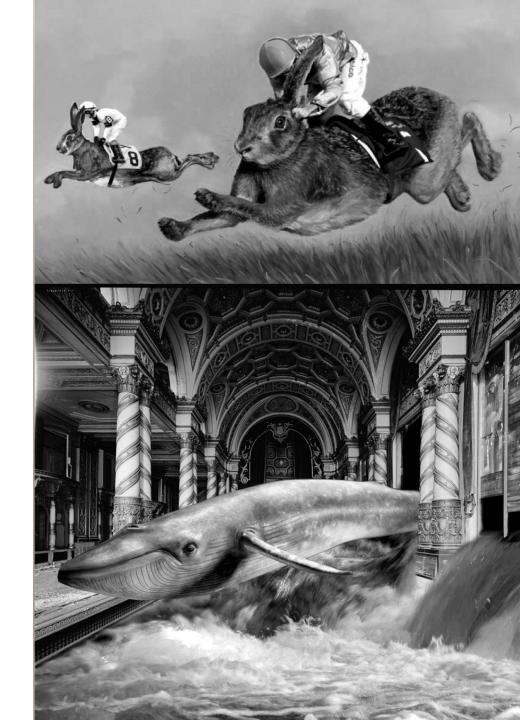
Part II: Play and un-normal normality

Part III: Play and craft

Part IV: Critical method: the study of play and the play of study

Part V: ... and play down here

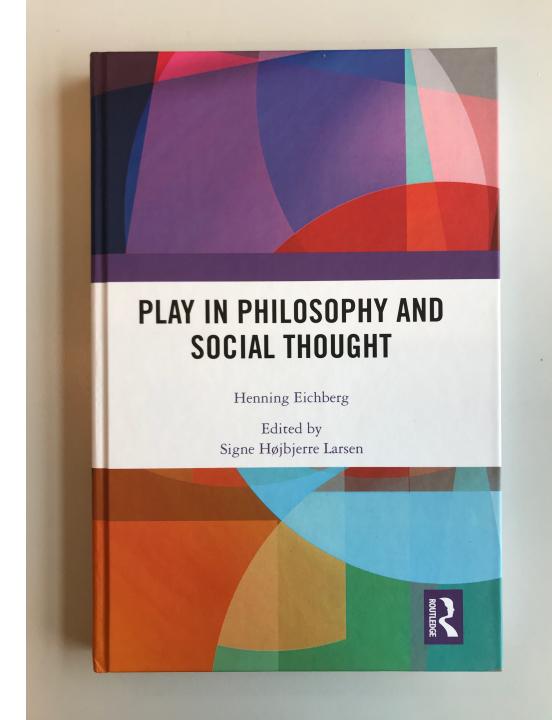
Conclusion: The playful human being, a challenge to philosophical anthropology

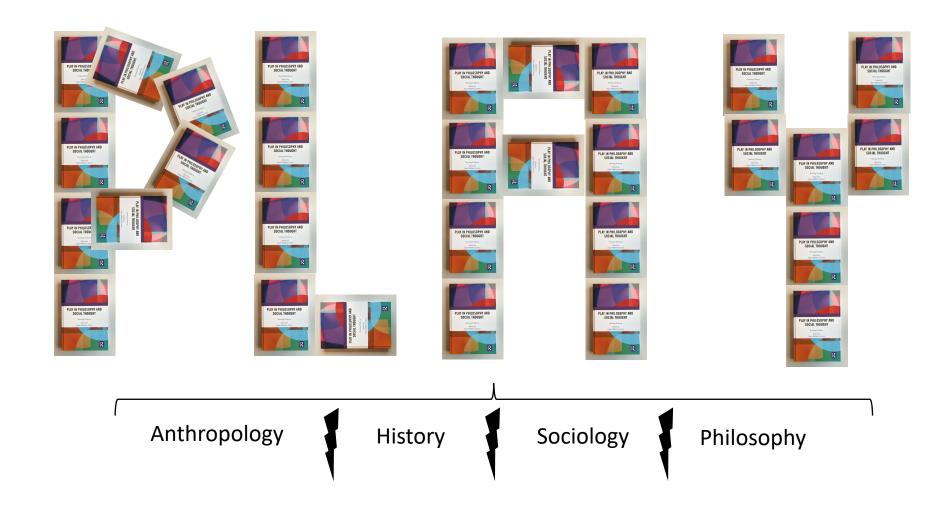


## Critique

- It doesn't offer a philosophically-sound phenomenology of play
- It lacks systematic and rigorous analysis.

- 1) It is not intended to be a consistent, tight, and systematic elaboration of play as an abstract phenomenon.
- 2) It is not intended to offer a philosophicalsound phenomenology of play.
- 3) The book is about more than play. It is about why we play, and what makes us play?







Thank you